

19 October 1942

SUBJECT: Safeguarding of P/W Information.

TO : Personnel concerned.

1. It is the duty of all Americans to safeguard information which might, either directly or indirectly, be useful to the enemy.
2. It is an offense, carrying heavy penalties, to publish or to communicate to any unauthorized person any information which might be useful to the enemy.
3. Information about your escape or your evasion from capture would be useful to the enemy and a danger to your friends. It is therefore SECRET.
4. a. You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations:
 - (1) The names of those who helped you.
 - (2) The method by which you escaped or evaded.
 - (3) The route you followed.
 - (4) Any other facts concerning your experience.b. You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the Press.
c. You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers, periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures.
d. You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4a.
e. No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of the War or Navy Department.

By command of Lieutenant General EISENHOWER:

(signed) RALPH PULSIFER,
Colonel, AGD, Ass't. Adj. Gen.

CERTIFICATE

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my escape or evasion from capture is SECRET and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the American Military Attache to whom I first report, or an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Name(Print) George A. Bossinger Signed George A. Bossinger
Rank T/Sgt. A.S.N. 33365644 Date Oct. 27, 1943
Unit 384 Bomb (H) Grp, 546 Bomb Sqn Witness George A. Bossinger

9 April 1943

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By command of Lieutenant General ANDREWS:

Ralph Pulsifer
RALPH PULSIFER,
Colonel, AGD, Adjutant General.

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Name (Print) George A. Bossinger Signed George A. Bossinger
Rank T/Sgt. ASN 33365644 Date October 30, 1943
Unit 384 Bomb (H) Grp., 546 Sqn. Witness Walter C. Smith, 1st Lt USAF

SECRET - AMERICAN
MOST SECRET - BRITISH
MIS(X)

HQ, ETOUSA

OFFICE OF AC OF S, G-2

MIS DETACHMENT

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL
EVADING FROM ENEMY OCCUPIED COUNTRIES

33365644

1. Full Name, Rank and Serial No. *George A. Bossinger T/Sgt.*
2. Decorations.
3. Unit or Squadron. *546 Bomb^(H) Sqn.*
4. Division (Army) or Group. *384 Bomb^(H) Grp.*
5. Date of Birth. *April 20, 1915*
6. Length of Service. *1 year*
7. Private Address. *6421 Landview St., Pittsburgh, Pa.*
8. If in A.F., on what operation were you engaged? State place, date, and time of departure. Where and when did you come down?
Were Aircraft and all instruments and papers destroyed?
*Villa Coublay Airport, Paris - June 26 - early afternoon -
Came down 17 Km South of Dieppe about 6 or 7
Plane crashed & burned*
9. If in AF, give names of other members of crew and what happened to them.
*Nine chutes observed in air besides myself.
Farmer reported six captured before I left next
nite. None contacted personally*
10. Give details and full story of your trip on attached sheets.
11. Did you pay your guides? If so how much?
Yes - at border - 1500 Francs divided between party of six
12. Do you speak French? Spanish?
No No
13. Did you have Identity Papers?
French
14. Have you been questioned before to-day on your escape or evasion? If so, where and by whom? Have you given anyone a written report on your experiences? Where and when?
*Madrid - Major Clark (No written statement)
Gibraltar - Major Lewis*
15. Did you report on your operations? If so, where and to whom?
No
16. Did you sign a security certificate warning you against talking about your escape or evasion? If so, where and when?
*Madrid - Oct. 21 '43
Gibraltar - Oct. 27 '43*
17. Place and date of departure for U.K. By sea or air.
Gibraltar - Oct 29 '43 - by air
18. Place and date of arrival in U.K. *Bristol - Oct. 30 '43*

(Sgt. George A. Bossinger)

Appendix C

Sgt. Bossinger came down on 26 June 1943 17 kms. ~~S. of DIEPPE~~ just S. of ENVERMEU. A farmer and his son hid him in a wood and gave him food, civilian clothing, and a railway map. He then ~~traveled~~ walked for five days, after which he approached two Frenchmen working in a field. They gave him food and took him to a woman who runs a café in PORT ST PIERRE ~~and who is married~~

in ST. PIERRE EN PORT (10 kms. NE of FECAMP) and who is married to a New Zealander in hospital. She kept him for eight days. Then a young man took Bossinger to FLEURY-SUR-ANDELLE (on N14, 26 kms SE of ROUEN) where he stayed ~~with~~ for ten days with two women and their mother (name of one of the women: ~~Mme.~~ Mme. GROULT; husband a P/W). He was then removed ~~to~~ for ten days to ^(farmhouse) ~~a farm~~ in BACQUEVILLE-en-Caux (on G.C. 149, 18 kms. S.W. of DIEPPE). Two young men called for him here in an automobile, took him to another house for a night, and then one of the young men took him by train to PARIS. In PARIS Bossinger was taken to a café in the ROUTE DE LA REVOLTE where he stayed for fifteen days with Mme. FABRE. A young French girl then took him by train to a station near DAX.

(over)

~~and~~ These Bossinger stayed in a farmhouse over night and the next morning went with five young Frenchmen by electric train and trolley through BAYONNE to BIARRITZ. In a café in BIARRITZ the Frenchmen arranged for a guide and a lorry. They rode in the lorry to within six or seven hours of the border and then walked on to a farmhouse ^(two hours from the border) where the guide turned them over to a farmer who early the next morning took them to within sight of the first Spanish town. They walked into Irun where they were arrested and kept in a concentration camp for a month. They saw representatives from the American Consulate while here, but nevertheless they were moved to MIRANDA DEL EBRO and interned for a month there. Bossinger entered MADRID on 15 October.

Left Grafton-Underwood for 26th afternoon to
bomb Villocombly air field. Did not see any
fighter escort. A solid cloud cover at 12,000
no flak or fighters until just before target then
3 109s attacked each on tail not apparent
damage. I am sure T.G. got one. No flak over target
we ~~did not~~ bomb in broken cloud over target some
turned for base as we neared channel I saw some
red burst of thick flak back of us. Then we were
attacked by F.Ws we had been dropping back of
formation about 1 mile back & 1000 ft below. I do
not know why 4 engines going. Pilot told us
we could prepare for water landing. F.Ws came in high
& from side. I gave a burst at first but then lost
control of turret. I think the controls were loose
I tried to fix it & did not see much more of attack
which kept up. Pilot gave order over inter phone
to bail out. I dropped down fast on chute.
The Co-pilot, ~~Barbarden~~, ~~Now~~ then I the pilot
out nose. This about 18000 ft. I pulled chute
immediately and saw 9 chutes I saw flack burning
on ground below us. I looked in a tree in woods

South of ENVERMEU (near Dieppe). Chute
dropped over trees. I cut a branch and let chute
drop down. Before I got out of tree a fox came
+ ~~took me to the house~~ + told me
to stay there. I had brought my chute with me.
The brought food + I stayed in woods until next
evening. They had brought me clothing. I gave the
flyer suit and put civilian clothes on my
other clothes. I buried chute, Mod West and other
Eg. After dark next evening I headed south by
Compass and a little local VRR map was
given me. I gave her 100 francs for clothing. I had
escape kit + purse. That night the fell until
dawn then decided to travel on for 5 days on
chute ~~the~~ woods avoiding large towns. Only
asked for food once and asked for food the was
given bread, meat + butter. Ate a few pieces of
Hondaliks had an extra bar of chocolate in pocket
ate that, slept in fields by stacks in barn.
at end of 5 days I saw two men in field + offered
the should then my wings and let the know I
was American flyer. I asked for razor. They gave me food.
Next day returned with razor + more food and 3 guns
slept there in a house with me. They went to
Port St Pierre + talked to a woman who was
Café she told them to big in. She was married
to a New Zealander in Hospital. She gave me clothes
+ kept me 8 nights in a two nights I slept in woods.
She finally made a contact. Two new visitors
several times and gave me took me to Fleury ¹¹³
I stayed there with 2 ladies + their mother for 10 days
EROUKT. Husband in German P.C. There were 14 the July
travelling in town with German ^{Bacqueville 1944} ^{see CAUX}
to a small town called ^{Bacqueville} ^{Aug. C. 149, 18 kms S.S.W of DIEPPE} I stayed
another 10 days in a farm house. 2 young men came
and asked if I was ready to go so I left with
them by car went to a house + stayed 2 nights
then to Paris on train with my men. Identity card
given to me at Fleury. I arrived in Paris about
Aug 5th. I was put up in a café on ^{Route de la} ^{Revolte}

where I stayed 15 days. Madone Fabre. Left Paris with a young French girl who took me to Bordeaux. No check. Changed to electric bus and met to a station near Day where we stayed in a few house for night. Left before dawn with 5 young Frenchmen. Girl did not come. We met on by electric bus to Bayonne just before a civilian asked to see our identity cards. At station a German officer looked closely at Identity cards. I was supposed to be Dr. O. Drumpf. No trouble. We walked across town took trolley to Biarritz then to cafe then arranged for truck + guide. I put about 1200 francs in pocket.

Truck took us to within 6 or 8 kilometers of border we walked on in rain to 4 or 5 kilometers of border stopped at sheep station at 9 P.M. took us on and at midnight stopped 2 kilometers short of border + guide left us. We slept left 4 A.M. found met with us + took us to border port at 1st Spanish town + left. We set on + hit to at dawn.

Interned at Iruin Concentration Camp for a month. Saw Amer. Embassy + Consul Representatives. Interned one month at Miranda de Ebro concentration camp. Entered Madrid 15th of Oct.

SECRET

APPENDIX "D" TO E AND E REPORT NO. 174.

No., Rank, Name:-- 333 65644 T/Sgt. George A. Bossinger
Unit:-- 384 Bomb (H) Grp. 546 Sqn.

Please answer carefully the questions below. Suggestions for improvement of escape equipment and training must come largely from those who make use of them. Your report and comments will help others to evade capture or to escape.

1. AIDS BOX

- (a) Did you use your aids box? Yes.
- (b) If not, had you one on you?
- (c) If not, why had you no aids box?
- (d) If you used it, which of the following items did you use?
Put a dash (-) against each item used and state briefly the circumstances, e.g., "Lying up for 2 nights", etc.
 - (i) Horlicks tablets.
 - (ii) Chocolate — A little at a time when especially tired while walking before contact with organization
 - (iii) Milk (tube).
 - (iv) Benzadrine tablets (fatigue) One tablet on nite I crossed border
 - (v) Halazone tablets (water purifier).
 - (vi) Matches — Built fire once - later for cigarettes
 - (vii) Adhesive tape. — For blisters on heel while walking
 - (viii) Chewing gum. — To allay thirst while walking
 - (ix) Water bottle. — While walking
 - (x) Compass — While walking before contact & while crossing border
- (e) Did any of the above items prove unsatisfactory?
If so, in what respect? Water bottle should have stopper for carrying water. Needed more adhesive
- (f) How did you finally dispose of the box? Tape
- (g) Can you suggest any way in which the contents of the aids box might be changed to make it of greater use, bearing in mind that the size of it cannot be larger? Surrendered for destruction before entering Paris
Chocolate would be better than Horlicks tablets

2. PURSE

- (a) Did you carry a purse? Yes - Brown (canvas & rubber)
If so, state COLOR.
If NOT, state why not.
- (b) Did you use the purse? Yes
- (c) If so, which of the following items in the purse did you use?
Put a dash (-) against each item used and state briefly the circumstances.
 - (i) Maps. Which ones? Of France
 - (ii) Compass. Yes - often

- (iii) File (hacksaw). *No*
- (iv) Foreign currency. State countries and amounts. *Yes - French*
How did you spend the money. *For food transportation, & clothes*
- (d) How did you dispose of:- *Guide at Border (Total of 2000 fr.)*
Surrendered for destruction
Maps. *1 - lost*
Compass. *Surrendered for destruction*
File (hacksaw). *Used last for meal after crossing border*
Surplus currency.

3. AIDS TO ESCAPE - (GADGETS+)

(+Issued separately from aids boxes and purses.)

None - No parachute emergency kit.

- (a) Did you carry or wear any of the following?
If you used any of them, state briefly WHEN and WHERE

- (i) Round compass. *From Purse - Quite satisfactory but easily lost.*
- (ii) Stud compass. *No*
- (iii) Swinger compass. *No*
- (iv) Fly-button compass. *No*
- (v) Pencil clip compass. *No*
- (vi) Tunic button compass. *No*
- (vii) Pipe compass. *No*
- (viii) Pouch *No*

(ix) Special flying boots (and knife). *Used sheath knife to free chute from tree. Used pocket knife continuously*

- (b) Were they satisfactory?

- (c) Can you suggest any improvements, additions, or substitutions which would improve the above equipment?

4. PASSPORT SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS

- (a) Did you carry passport-size photographs?
If so, how many? *One*

- (b) Did you use them?
State how. *For Identity Papers*

5. LECTURES

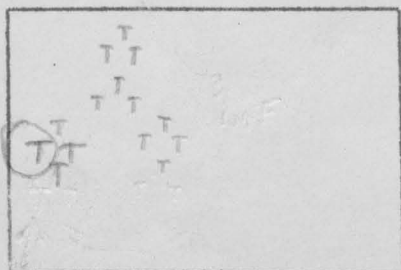
- (a) Were you lectured on evasion and escape? *At Kearney, Neb. by Special Lecturer & in U.K. by C.O.*
State WHERE, WHEN and by WHOM.

- (b) Did you find the lectures of value?

Yes

NAME George A. Bossinger RANK T/Sgt. ASN 33365644 REPORT NO. 174

SQ 546 GROUP 384 A/C NO. _____ Letter _____ Load _____ Date Oct. 30 '43



Position in formation.
Make Diagram

Observed results of Bombing:

No bombs dropped

Enemy Fighter Tactics: First attack by 3-109F circled formation & hung on tail (Tail gunner downed one plane)

Markings: Second attack while out of formation, attached from all sides, High

Our Tactics: First attack - Tight formation

Second attack - Evasive action

Our Fighter Support: None

Flak

<u>Time</u>	<u>Place</u>	<u>Quality</u>
On Return	South of Dieppe	Heavy, Localized Red Bursts

Technical Failures

Motors:

Armor:

Armament:

Top Turret controls - Guns swung vertical and turret revolved left when safety switch depressed.

Miscellaneous:

Comments and Suggestions on any of the above:

Did not black out. Did not use bail-out bottle till after chute opened. Alt. at time of jump probably 20,000 ft.

Lt. A. Bosinger
384 Bomb Grp. 546 Sqn.

MOST SECRET.

APPENDIX "B".
M.I. 9.(b)/S/P.G.

The following information has been obtained from our interview with
..... (.....) who escaped
after capture by the enemy/evaded capture by the enemy after being
in enemy/enemy occupied territory.

Further circulation of this information may be made, but when doing so
it is important not to divulge any particulars of source.

Statement of information covering period from
to

Saw no signs of military activity while walking
except at one small town at edge of forest. By
hearsay learned most of troops had been withdrawn
from north at time of African Invasion. Only troops
on leave observed in Paris. French said most of
A.A. guns had been withdrawn from city area. Troops
in city quiet but not noticeably depressed.

M.I. 9.
/ /42.

Lieut.-Colonel, G.S.

HQ, ETOUSA
Office of AC of S, G-2
MIS Detachment

E & E REPORT NO. 177
EVASION IN FRANCE

10/30/43
(Date)

George A. Bossinger T/Sgt - 33365644
(Name) (Rank) (ASN)

544 Bomb 384 Bomb
(Squadron) (Group)

AGE: 28

LENGTH OF SERVICE: 1

HOME ADDRESS: 6421 Landview St
Pittsburgh, Pa.

MIA: 26 June 1943
Arrived in Spain: Aug. 22, '43
Arrived in Gibraltar: Oct. 27, '43
Arrived in UK: Oct. 30, '43

OTHER MEMBERS OF CREW: (This information checked with PWIB) Sept

			Official	Narrators
			Disposition	Disposition
PILOT	0-515818	2d Lt	Delton C. WHEAT P/w	
CO-PILOT	0-675097	2d Lt	Donald G. McMULLEN MIA P/w	
NAVIGATOR	0-670133	2d Lt	Thomas L. KETCHAN P/w	
BOMBARDIER	0-734419	2d Lt	Robert J. BROWN P/w	
RADIO OPERATOR	35433828	S/Sgt	Theodore W. FINCK P/w	
TOP TURRET GUNNER	33365644	T/Sgt	George A. BOSSINGER - NARRATOR	
BALL TURRET GUNNER	31143855	S/Sgt	John J. KATUZNEY P/w	
LEFT WAIST GUNNER	38157209	S/Sgt	Warren L. PURSCH P/w	
RIGHT WAIST GUNNER	35367816	S/Sgt	Ralph C. WOOD P/w	
TAIL GUNNER	18126300	S/Sgt	Dero (MNI) HURST P/w	

Nine chutes observed in air besides self.

Were you wounded? No

GRAFTON-UNDERWOOD
26 JUNE 1943

the air-field at

We left GRAFTON-UNDERWOOD the afternoon of 26 June 1943 to bomb VILLACOUBLAY

At 12,000 feet there was a solid cloud cover. I did not see any fighter escort, nor I did not see any flak or fighters until just before the target. Then three Me 109's came in on our tail, but ~~apparently~~ did no apparent damage. I am sure that the

tail gunner shot down one of these planes. ~~There was no flak~~ I saw no flak over

We dropped back of the formation almost a mile and about 1000 feet below it. I the target. ~~The~~ clouds were unbroken, so we did not bomb the target, but turned did not know what was wrong, for all four motors were operating. heavy flak for home. / As we neared the channel, I saw some red bursts of thick flak behind us.

silver

Then we were attacked by FW's which came in high from the side. I gave a burst out

the front but then lost control of the turret. I thought that the controls were

loose and tried to fix them, so I failed to see the rest of the attack. Over the

interphone the pilot gave the order to bail out. I dropped down from the turret and

and put on my parachute. I followed the co-pilot, bombardier, navigator out the

nose; after us came the pilot. I pulled the rip cord immediately and saw nine

parachutes in the air. I think we went out at 17,000 feet. On the way down I saw

our plane burning on the ground below us.

I landed in some woods south of ENVERMEU right in a tree. Before I before I

~~came down~~ climbed down, a farmer came and told me to stay there. I managed to get

~~to chute out of the tree~~ The farmer brought me food, and I stayed in the woods and 100 marks from my escape purse

and clothing. I gave ~~the~~ him my flying suit and put the civilian clothes on over

my other clothing. I had managed to get my chute out of the tree, and I buried

it with me mae west and other equipment. I stayed in the woods until the next even-

ing. After dark I ~~had~~ followed a compass course south, using a little railroad

map which the man had given me, and walked through the fields until dawn.

I decided to travel for five days on dirt roads, avoiding all large towns. I

had a chocolate bar in my pocket and ate that as well as the chocolate and Horlicks

tablets from my escape kit. I slept in the fields or in haystacks; one night I

slept in a barn. I asked for food only once, and then received meat and bread and

butter.

After five days I approached two men in a field, showed them my wings, and let

DID NOT
BOMBBAILED
OUTLANDED
IN TREE

HELPED

HELPED
FARMERWALKED
FIVE DAYS

FOUND
HELP

them know that I was an American flyer. They gave me some food and had me stay ~~out~~
~~the/woods/~~ The next day they returned with ~~some~~ a razor, which I had asked for, and
some food. They slept in a hay stack with me. From there my journey was arranged
for me.

Compiled by:

APPROVED BY:

RICHARD R NELSON
Major, AC

W STULL HOLT
Lt Col, AC
Commanding

Appendices A-E

Appendix B

1. The following information has been obtained from an interview with a ser-
geant who evaded capture by the enemy after being in enemy occupied territory.
2. Further circulation of this information may be made, but in that case no
information about the source may be divulged.

1943.

Statement of information covering period from 26 June 1943 to 21 October

- a. I heard from some Frenchmen that most ~~off~~ the anti-aircraft guns in Paris
had been withdrawn from the city area; but they did not tell me when the movement
occurred